

8-5

29-11

55-31

94-57

133-95

154-135

160-155

164 -161

169-165

174-171

:

184-177

:

194-185

198-195

215-201



"

"

.

.

"

"

.

...

.

.

"

"

:

:

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

:

.

"

"

$$(\quad - \quad - \quad)$$

.

$$- \quad :$$

$$(\quad \quad)$$

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

.  
.

."1994-1984

.

★

- -

"

.

The American Journal of Islamic "

-

-

Social Science (AJISS)

"

"

-

-

.

"

"

.1973

\*

-

.

-

-

.

:

.(11: )

.

.

.

.

.

( 1839– 1784)  
– 1769) ( 1839– 1808)  
. ( 1849

- -

-

-

.

1883/ 1300

.

:

"

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

...

.

"  
.

:

"  
...

.

( ) ( )

( )

.

1857

.

.

.

.

.

 $(\quad)$  $.(...)$

.

.

-

-

.

1"

.

.

!!

.

:

1

.99-91 1987

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

---

:

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.



.

.

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

...

!.

!

.

...

---

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

:

:

.

.

.

.

:

. ...

. ! !

.

:

.

...



:

.

:

.

.

"

"

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

.

:

-

-

- -

.

-

.

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

.



!!

!

.

.

"

"

-

-

.

"

"

.

-

-

:

.

.1

.

.2

.3

.

.4

.

---

.5

.

.6

.

.

.(3-2: )

\*

" "

—

·  
·

—

·

·

·

·

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



---

:

.

1  
.

.

2

.

---

1

.41 1986

: ."

" ( )

2

---

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

---

-

-

.

.

.

"

3"

.

" ;

4"

.

:

: (44: )

.(65: )

---

3

.

.

.

6

.

.

)

(816 )

(756

:

.27 11

5

.211 6 1984

: .

:

6

.1992

.

" :

:

7" .

.

8

.

.

.

---

14/1 1913 : 7

102

8

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

9

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

" : (46-42 : )

10"

.

.

.

( ) ( 339 )

" :

11"

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

12

.

12

:

:

:

:

:

.( )

.....

(191: ) :

(55: ) :

.....

.....

.....

.....

13

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

:

:

.

.

.

:

:

.

:

:

.

.

"

"

"

14

"

15"

.

16

.

---

.11/1 .

14

.10/1

15

( ) 42

:

16

\_\_\_\_\_

17

.

:

-

18

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

(            ) 266

:

17

" :

18

.355/ 4 :

:

.

\_\_\_\_\_



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" ;

19"

.

.

.

: :

" ;

20"

.

60 /1 :

.246/8 :

-

---

425

.

-

19

20

"

21

:

.

.

.

:

.(24-23 : )

---

(20-19: )

22

:

:

:

.

.

.

.

23

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

.

24

.

.

.

25

.

.

24

:

25

.428/2 :

---

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.



!

.

.

:

 $^{26}(34-32 : \quad )$

---

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



.

.

.

.

"

"

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( 606	)	-
2	:	.1
	. 1983	
( 756	)	-
	. 1913	.2
( 256	)	-
. 1990		.3
	.	.4
	( . )	-
. 1974		.5
( 852	)	-
. 1990		.6
( 604	)	-
.1990		.7
		-
		.8
	( . )	
		-
. 1982		.9
		-
		.10
	. 1988	
( 1973 )	-	-
. 1984		.11
( 505	)	-
( . )		.12

( 339 )	-
2 .	.13
	.1968
	-
. 1975 4 :	.14
	-
2	.15
	. 1955
	-
. 1968 2	.16
( )	-
.	.17
	( . )
( )	-
. 1989	.18
	19
. 1991	.
	.20
	. 1992
( )	.21
	. 1986
	.22
. 1988	



\*

1

.

.

.

.

.

\*\*

.

2

.1992

\* \*

1

\*\*

.( )

2

:

John Locke , *An Essay Concerning Human Understanding* in Edwin A, Burt, *The English Philosophers from Bacon to Mill* (New York: Random House, 1939), pp. 392-5.

3

.

.

( )

.

4

.

5

:

.

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.

:

6

.

" "

3

4

(science)

5

:

6

Chava and David Nachmias, *Research Methods in The Social Sciences* (London: Edward Arnold, 1990), pp. 7-9.

E.A Burt, *Metaphysical Foundations of Morden Science*, (Atlantic Gighlands,N.S: Humanities Press, 1980).

James Rosenau, *Turbulance in World Politicals* (Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton Unversity Press, 1990) p.50.

.

.

.

.

.

8

.

.

9

.

.

.

:

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

8

"

"

"

9



:

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

( )

10

(3: )  
 (4: )  
 (97: )

Immanuel Kant, *Critique of Pure Reason*, trans. Kemp Smith. (New York: Martins Press, 1965).



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

12

.

.

.

" " "

12

"

"

•

•

:

)

(20: )

(11: )

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

:

"

.

.

13"

.

.

.

.

.

/

.

.

.

:

:

.(36: )

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

: .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.(43: )

.

:

.(90: )

:

.

:

.

:

.

				:		
74	17	124	12	79	:	.1
	73	12	71	12		
		.24	41	5		
			.83	59	:	.2
.52	67		51	54	:	.3
			.157	4	:	.4

14.

.

.

.

. ( ) ( ) ( ) :

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

:

"

"

.(6: )

"

"

.

.

.

)

(

)

:

(

(

)

.



.

15"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

:

.

.1

.

.2

16

.

.( 1399 : )

---

15

.159-146 2 1986/ 1406 :

16

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



.

.

.

" .  
..  
17"  
.

.

18"  
." .

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

.39 1 :



17

.2

18



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

:

:

---

	/	/	.1
			.
			.
.			
	/	/	.2
		/	
		.	
.	/	( )	.3
			.
	.	/	.4
			.
		:	
			.5
	.		
( )			
			.
( )		.	

---

( )  
:

.1

.

.2

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

:

.

.



:

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

\*

\*\*

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

" (AJISS)

( )

.1988

\_\_\_\_\_

"

\*

.1991

Khalid Blankinship \*\*

William Bennet

1988

(430-354) Saint Augustin

The City of God

1

" "

2

The City

1

610-4 Marcus dods New York: Modern Library, 19850

of God

Paulus Orosius )

.627 -8

( 416

The Seven Books

50 The Fathers of the Church

history Against The Pagans

Washington: D.c: The Catholic university of

Roy J. Derefrari

. America Press, 1964

" "

2

-180) " ( . 60) "

" ( . 140-18.)

( 340-260) "

" ( 250

: .

-Ernst Berisach, *Historiography: Ancient, Medieval, and Modern* ( Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1983), 59,81-2.

-Alden A. Mosshammer, *The chronicle of Euesbius and the Greek Chronographic Traditimn* ( Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press, 1979), 97-101, 117-8 ,130-6 , 141, 146-51, 155-6.

-James Shotwell, *The History of History* ( New York: Columbia university Perss 1939), 347-55.

-The Oxford Classical Dictionary, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. (Oxford : Clarendon Perss, 1970), 23,83,213,423.

" "

-306) Constantine

( 337  
3

4

5

-Herbet Butterfield, *The Origins of History* ( London: Eyre  
Methuen, 1981) 172 – 184.-Christopher Dawson, *The Dynamics of world History*  
(New York: New American Library, 1956) 237-40,275.

324 The Cambridge Ancient History 3

The Cambridge Medieval History

4

- Robin w. Winks et al, *A History of Civilization* ( Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey:  
Prentice Hall, 1988)

.1955

113 112 111

5

-H.W Janson, *History of Art: A Survey of The Major Visual Arts from  
The Dawn of History to The Present Day* (Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice  
Hall, 1962)

- -

6

.

7

.

Willis, World

Civilizations F. Roy

8

.

---

-Hort de la Croix & Richard G. Tansey, *Gardners Art through the Ages*, 8<sup>th</sup> edn. 2 Vols. (San Diego: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1986)

108

17

-Fredrick Hartt, *Art: A History of Painting, Sculpture, Architecture*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn (Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice – Hall, 1985).

" "

6

- Donald Kegan, Steven Ozment & Frank M. Turner, *The Western Heritage* 2 Vols, (New York: Macmillan, 1979).

1715

7

- Eric Wolf, *Europe and the People without a History*. (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982)

8

- William H. McNeill, *The Rise of the West : a history of the Human Community*

western

:

## Civilization: An Urban Perspective

"

"

500

. 3500 :

9

---

 ( Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963).

.401 -399

Breisach

:

9

D. Brendan Nagle, *The Ancient World: A Social & Culture History*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn.  
 (England Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice – Hall, 1989)

: 179 162 75

Micael Cheilik , *Ancient History: From Its Beginnings to the Fall of Rome*  
 ( New York: Bames and Noble, 1969)

: 95 90 41

Thomas W. Africa, *The Ancient World*. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co. 1969)

: 210 189 83

Henry C. Boren, *The Ancient World: An Historical Perspective*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn.  
 ( England Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice – Hall 1986)

: 172 117 94

Tom B. Jones, *From the Tigris to The Tiber : An In ttroductiono Ancient History* , 3<sup>rd</sup>  
 edn. (Homewood Illinios : Dorsey ress 1983)

( ) . 600 . 3500

.

:

.

. 550

.

. 550 .

. 330 .

.

.

.

10

.

.

112

138

93

:

Colin McEvedy, *The Penguin Atlas of Ancient History*. (Harmondsworth : Penguin, 1967)

A.H.m. Jones, *The Later Roman Empire 284 – 602: A Social, Economic, and Administrative Survey*. (London, Basil: Blackwell, 1964, reprinted by Baltimore; Jones Hopkins University Press, 1986) 92-7. <sup>10</sup>

11

12

---

.215 – 213 . Boren <sup>11</sup>  
:  
<sup>12</sup>

- Ihsan yarshatar,ed. *Cambridge history of Iran*.Vol.3 (combridge: c.u.p1983)  
pp.713-27, 747-77.



13

14

13

B.H. Warmington, *Carthage* (Baltimore: Penguin, 1964) 162-3,256

14

James B. Pritchard, ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating too the Old Testament* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955)

Polybius                      Thucydides                      Herodotus  
   Suetonius                      Tacitus  
   Josephus  
   Philo (                      )  
Aristotle                      Plato

1500                      500

15 467

---

15

389                      Boren                      383                      Kegan  
   :                      480                      Africa                      383                      Nagle

Edward Gibbon, *The Decline & Fall of the Roman Empire*. Vol .2  
( New York: The Modern Library, n.d) 342-3.

   :

Chester G. Starr, *The Roman Empire 27 B.C – A.D.* A Study in Survival.

16

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

17

-

Jerome

.

.

45

135

Winks

16

14

17

:

600

Ramasy MacMullen, *Corruption and the Decline of Rome*  
(New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988),3

. 400

"Oikoumene"

.

:

1000500" "

.

" "

18

.

-

-

( )

55-1064Jones.70-1096

.

1500 :

1500

19 " "

20

Albert Einsten

Goerge Bush

401 -399 Berisah 19  
20

Micahel M. Fisher, *Iran: From Religious Dispute to Revolution*.  
(Cambridge: Harvard University Press,1980)

.58 – 32 12 10

21

" "

" " 22

23

· " "

" "

·

24

·

1918

Oswald Spengler

Arnold 25

---

: : 21

Moojan Momen, *An Introduction to Shili Isiam: The History and Doctrines of Twelver Shilism*. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985)205

.289 22

.6-195 23

: :Joel Cotton & R.P Palmer 24

*A History of the Modern World*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. (New York: Alfired A. Knopt, 1965)

<sup>25</sup> Oswald Spengler, *The Decline of the West* , trans. Charles Francis Atkinson, Vol. 1.(New York: Alfred A Knope, 1962-8)pp.16-8

Toynbee

26

27 Karl Jaspers

28

- - :

.3-1

13.2

29

---

<sup>26</sup> Arnold J. Toynbee, *A Study of History* Vol.1 (Oxford University Press reprint, New York: Oxford University Press ((Galaxy) 1962)pp.1-181  
.9-369 ( )

Bruce Maszlish, *The Riddle of History: The Great Speculators from Vico to Freud*. (New York: Harper & Row 1966) 307-80

27

Karl Jaspers, *The Origin and Goal of History*, trans. Micael Bullock. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1953) pp. 1-77

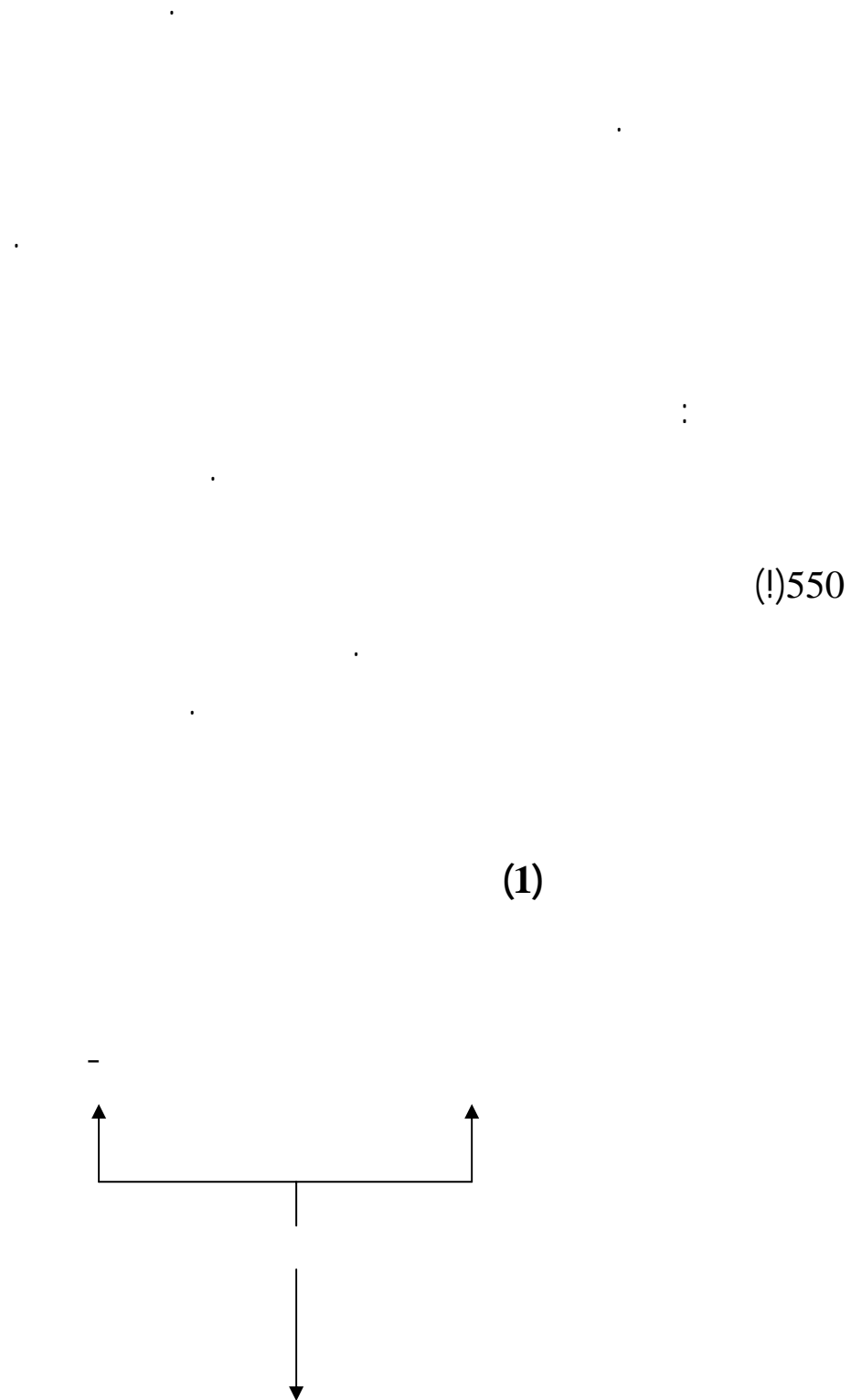
Michael Hodgson, *The Venture of Islamic: Conscience and History in a World Civilization*, new ed. Vol.1 ( Chicago: University of Chicago Perss, 1974) p.48. <sup>28</sup>

( )

27

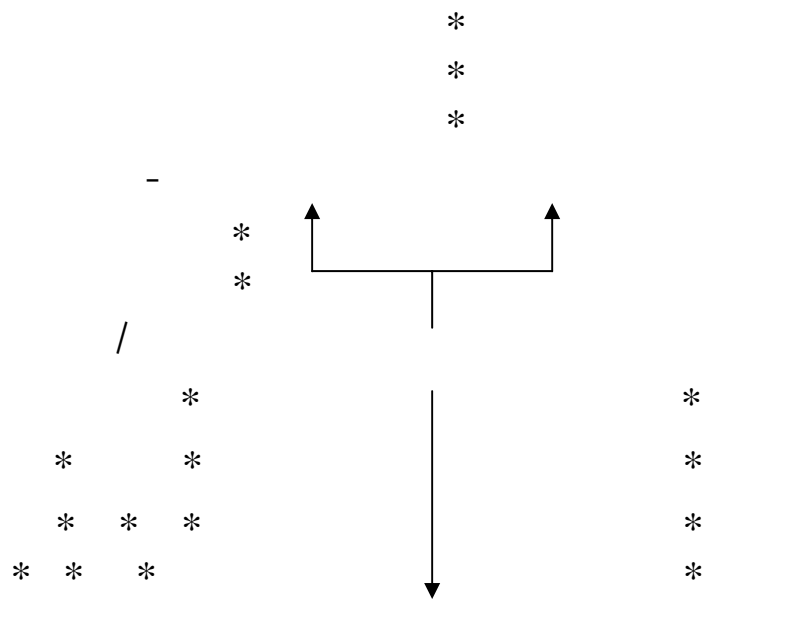
3

29

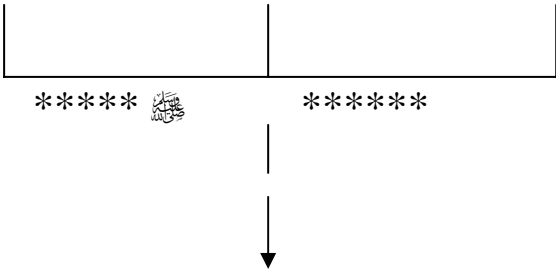




(2)



30  
.  
.  
(4)  
.1  
(4)



32                      31

33

---

30

:

Franz Rosenthal, *A History Of Muslim Historiography*. (Leiden: E.j. Brill, 1952) 114- 8< 122 30-21.

<sup>30</sup>Altabari, *Tarikh alrusual wa almuluk.*, series 1 ed M.S. de Goeje. (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1879 1901 ) 231-51,274-318,440-2,516,671-5,682-7,744-75,845-6,850-860,889-966,1009-45.

" "

230-225 211-201 172-170 155- 154 148 -147 <sup>32</sup>

744 711-704 702-700 690-687 682-675 619-597 535-529 440-430

.1086-1045 1009-981 899-882 880-860 8502-846 845-813

429-319 274 252-211 201-172 170-155 154-148 147-137 <sup>33</sup>

-794 789-782 723-714 692-691 671-619 597-535 528-517 516-442

.795

34

35

744-741 704-702 701-700 : 34

(72-66 ) ( ) .

812-795 793-789 882-755 741-723 4-711

35

•

11

11

.

•

•

•

11



S.D Goitien, "The Concepet of Mankind in islam" in *History and The Idea of Mankind*. ed.w.

Warren Wager (Albuquerque: University of new Mexico Press, 1971) 72-91.

40 ( )

•



39

40

41

42

*The Culture Atlas of Islam*. (New York: Macmillan, 1986) 73- 91.

.  
 )  
 43  
 ( 44  
 .  
 .  
 ( )  
 .  
 45  
 46  
 .  
 .  
 32 ( . ) 1 " " 43  
 . " " " 2-151 34  
 .24: 36 : 4 : 7 : 47 : : 44  
 .69 62: : 45  
 ( . ( 1 " " 46  
 .4-103

.

:

.

(30: )

.

47

.

.

.

.

.

:

47

(36: )



---

Book

of the Dead

. 600

600

600

600

600

48

49

50

48

23 Jaspers 139 61-60 50-49 Hodgson

William MacNeill, *The Rise of the West: A History of the Human Community*.  
(Chicago: University of Chicago Press,1963)

61-60 Hodgson 49

600 " " 50

---

600

Zeus )

Woden Jupiter

( 180-121) Marcus Aurelius

Meditations

Mahayana :

Atonism

Amun Ra " " Osirian Worship

---

( )

( )

"Oikoumene" "

51

---

Bai Shouyi, ed. *An Outline of the History of China* . (Beiging: Forgen Languages Press, 1982) 141-2, 155.  
Hirth, *China & the Romen Orient: Researchers into Their Ancient and Medieval Relation as Represented on Old Chines Records*. (Shanghai & Hong :ong, 1855, reprint New York: Paragon Book Reprint Corp., 1966) Passim.

52

600

53

.( . 323-356)

Pharisees

. 1300

52

H.W.F Saggs, *Civilization before Greece & Rome*. (London: B.t Batford Ltd. 1989)  
p. 84.

53

Henri Frankfort, *Kingship & the Gods: A study of Ancient Near Eastern Religion as  
the Integration of Society and Nature*. (Chicage: University of Chicage Press, 1948  
repint 1978)

.

.

.

-306 )

-

.( 447

( )

54

.

602

312

.

.

-

55

.

56

.65/43 53/23 93/21 37/19

54

.

78-77

55

.256 : :

56

624/ 2

57

740/ 122

58

-718 / 101-99 692-683 / 73-64 661-656/ -40-35

57

. 720

58

"

"

(      )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

. 600

.

.

.

.

600

.



---

600

600

800-600

800

59

594 Gregory of Tours

800

60

597

1066 987 476 330

600

602

61

62

Simocatta Theophylact

63

60

-Patrick J. Geary, *Before France and Germany: The Creation and transformation of the Merovingian World*. (New York: Oxford University Press,1988) 221-31 and passim .

-Edward James, *The Franks*. (London: Basil Blackwell,1988) 3,16 and passim  
Ferdinand Lot, *Naissance de la France* ed Jacques Boussard. (Paris : Fayard, 1970) 113-23.

-Rosamund McKitterick, *The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians 751-987*. (London: Longman, 1983) 140- 66.

-Water Ullmann, *The Carolingian Renaissance and the Idea of Kingship*. (London: Methuen, 1969) 1-20

" " " "

800-600

800

" " " " 3

" "

.66-615 39-224

Lot

: 61

*Byzantium in the Seventh Century: The Transformation of a Culture*.  
(Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1990), 37-40,91.

: 62

George Ostrogorsky, *History of the Byzantine State* rev. edn.  
(New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press,1969)106

: ( ) 63

600

800

64

:

The

Mauryas

( 647

) Harsha

Guptas

65

1200

66

Michael Whitby and Mary Whitby, *The History of Theophylact Simocatta: An English Translation with Introduction and Notes*. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989).

64

*Chronicon Paschale* 284-628. (Liverpool: University Press, 1989)

: .35-425

Haldon

65

A.A. Vasiliev, *History of the Byzantine Empire 324-1452*.

(Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1952) 230-3, 291-9

" "

Vincennes A. Smith"

66

:

:

-*The Oxford History of India* 4th edn: (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1983) 193-4.

-Sudhakar Chattopadhyaya, *Early History of North India from the Fall of the Mauryas to the Death of Harsha c 200 B.C. – A.D. 650*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn (Calcutta: Academic Publishers, 1968)

:

-Hermann Kulke & Dietmar Rothermund, *A History of India*. (London: Routledge, 1986) 109-11

-D.P. Sinha, *The History of the Indian People*. (London: Methuen, 1983), 74.

800 -600

Merovingian Frankish

581 Sui

(907-618) Tang

67

Taoism

68

( ) .647 " "

: 550 (Cupta )

R.C Majumdar et al eds , *The History and Culture of the Indian People, The Classical Age*. Vol.3 (Bombay: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, 1954)

(17 ) K.M Munshi " "

: " " ( )  
Ashbin Agawam, *Rise and Fall of the Imperial Gu.t* (Delhi" Motile Banarisidass  
Publishers Ltd., 1989)

Pallavs ( )

: : . 600

Stanly Wolpert, *A New Histry of Indian* 3<sup>rd</sup> edn . (New York: Oxford university  
Press, 1989)99.

Majumdar 95 66 – Wolpert ( ) 17

XVII

: 67

Witold Roziniski, *A History Of China*. Vol . 1 (Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1979) 135.

: .116 113 68

618 581  
<sup>69</sup>  
 552  
 600 70

---

Dun J.Li, *Ageless Chines*. (New York: Charles Scribners sons, 1965) 158.  
 " " " 90-88 <sup>69</sup>  
 221 Sui ( ) Han ( )  
 .187-162 / 581  
 : <sup>70</sup>  
 Malcolm Kennedy, *A Short History Of Japan*. (Toronto: The New American Library  
 of Canada Ltd, 1964) 15,19,22-314.

.

"

" .  
.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



•  
•  
•  
•

1991 1

✻

•

:

11

1..

:

2. II

138 - 119 1993

..

.121-120

$$\begin{array}{cc} \text{H} & \text{H} \\ | & \\ \text{C} & \text{C} \\ | & \\ \text{H} & \text{H} \end{array}$$

✱



"

.

3

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

516

.

"

"

:

:

"

"

.

.

"

(…)

.(15 )

"

"

.(15 )

"

"

"

.

"

.(17 ) "...

(1

(2

(3

4"

( )

"

1973

4

.272

:

"

.

.

"

.(38 ) "

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

( 1825-1760)

( 1857-1798)

.

( 1917-1858)

.

.(49 )

"

.

.

"

"

5"

:

.

"

(51 ) "

.

.

.

.

---

" "

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

..

.

.

-

-

:

:

.

.

"

"

"

.(95 ) "

" :

.

:

.(127 ) "

" :

—

•

•

•

---

6

119



.

.

.

.(211) "

:

.

(215 )

.

":  
:

"

.(225 ) "

:

.

.

.

.

.(234 ) "

.

"

.(237 ) "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

:

.

.

"

.

"

.(259 )

:

.

.

.

:

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

(295 ) "

.

.

.

( )

.

" :

.

7"

"

"

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

—

" .  
:

:

.(179 )"

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

—

" .  
:

—

.(228) "

:

"

"

-

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

-



.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

:

.

" .

.

.

...

"

...

.(303 )

.

"

.

)  
8

:

(...

.

.

---

8

!

"

.(327 ) "

.

"

"

.

"

.

" .  
.

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

1994

:

\*

:

.

:

:

-

-

.

---

\*

( )

( )

.

.

.

.

( )

( )

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

"

"

" Intertextuality

"

"

"

( )

.

( )



.

.

:

:

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

( )

-

-

.

.

.

.

( ) ( )

.

( ) .

.

( )

.

:

:

" ( " " )  
( ) "

“ ”

.

)

.(

.

( )

( ) ( )

.

:

.

:

“

”

)

(59 58

.

.

:

"

"

—

—

"

"

.

( )

.

—

—

:

.

.

.

•  
•  
•  
•

. 304 1980

\*

•

•

11

11

.1980

•

•

.

Computer 1

Robot

...

/

•

•

.

✻

Scientific American "

" / "

1

.1992

/

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

2

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

:

:

.(46: )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

/

..

/

.

.

/

/

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.(275) "

.

.

.

.

( )

( )

.

( )

.

.

" :

.

.(279 ) "

.

.

.

3

.

.



:

:

( 117) 1993

:

\*

:

## The Dilemma of Muslim Psychologists

.

—

—

.

.1988

\*

.

.

( )  
)

-

.

( )  
.(

.

.

The Humanistic

actualization-Self

.Approoch

Maslow

Rogers

.

.

.

-

-

.

:(31)

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

)

.

.(

( - )

.

.

.

( )

)

Habituatation

(

-65 : )

(9: )

(66

(21: )

-

-

(73-71)

"

"

"

"

Introspection

1

"

"

:

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

2

.

.

117)

"

"

(

.

.

. 1988

:

.

.

---

2

∴

290 ( 1991 / 1412 )

\*

∴

.

.

.

.

.1990

\*

.

( )

.

:

.

.

)

..

...

..

.(..

-

-

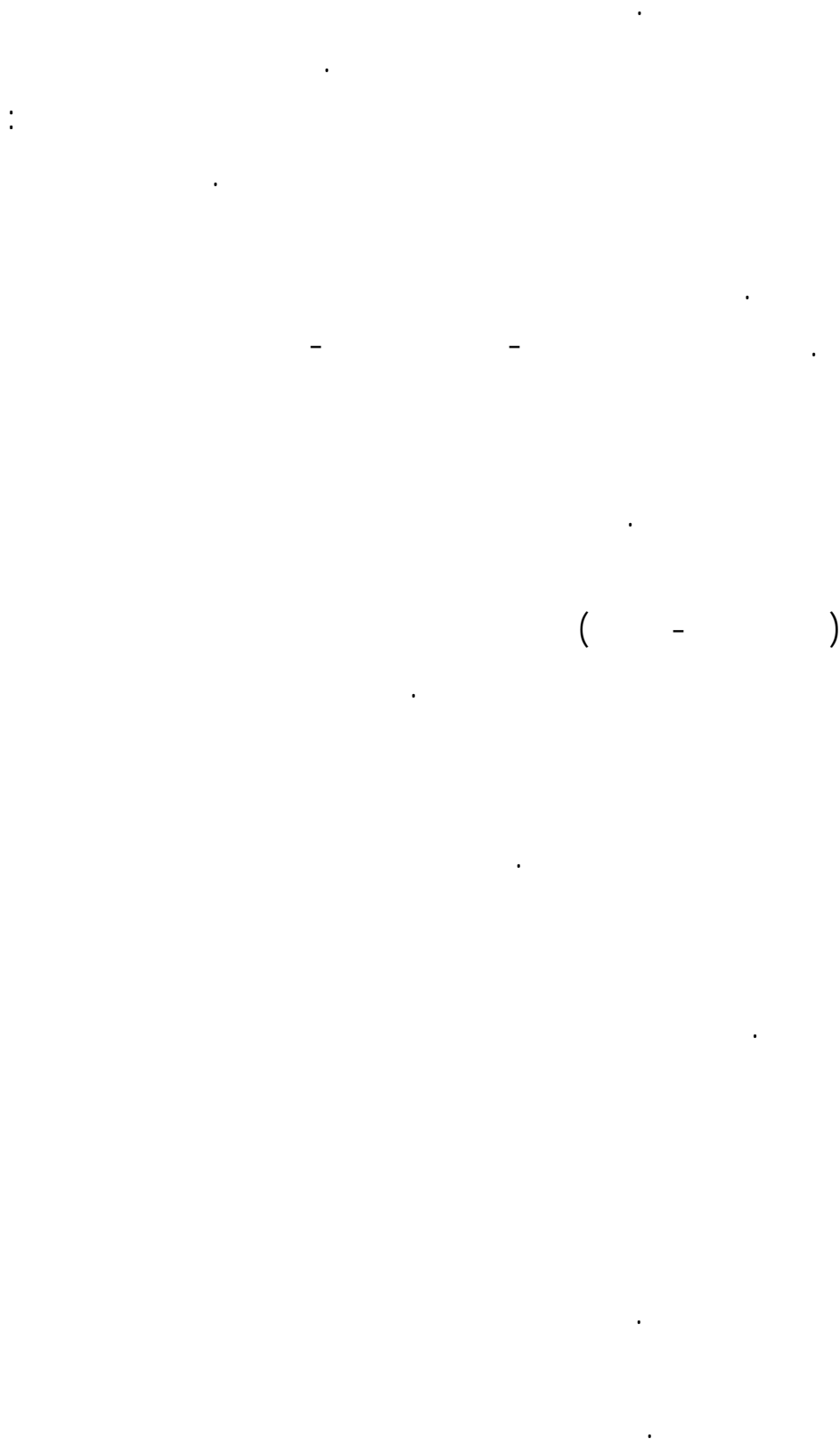
.

.

.

-

-





.

.

.

⋮

\*

⋮

.

—

—

”

”

”

”

.

1994

---

\*

.

)

(

.

( )

1994

"

"

1995

"

.

.

.

:

-1

-2



:

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

---

.	
) textbook	
.	(..
	)
	(
:	
	.1
.	
	.2
.	
	.3
	.4
.	
" "	.5
.	
	.6
.	
.	.7
	.8
	.
.( )	.9
	.10
.( )	
.	.11

.12

.

.13

.

.14

.

:

.15

.

.

.

"

"

—

.

:

.16

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.4

1989      1983

:1994    1989

interdisciplinary



.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

:

\*

:

.

.

.

:

-16)

.1

. 1994

26-23

1415

(19

:

.2

(

( )

.

.1981

\*



---

( )

(

.( )

( )

.

.

.

.

:

.

.3

.





---

	:	(
(1) :	.	
(3)		(2)
	(4)	
.	(5)	
:		(1)
.		(2)
		.
		(3)
	.	(4)
.		(5)
	.	
.		
		.2







(

.

.

.

:

.

$$\begin{pmatrix} ( & ) \\ ( & ) \end{pmatrix}$$

.1

.

$$( \quad )$$

.

.2

.

.

( )

.

.3

.

.4

( )

( )

( )

( )

.

.5

.

( )

.

:

.6

:

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

( )

.(

.

:

.

.

.

( )

:

( )



1995 – 12-10 : /

\* :

- -

.

.

- -

.

" "

---

\* :  
(AJISS)

·  
( )  
/ . :  
/ .

" " ;

1995 / 10  
/ . " : " .  
" " : " .  
" : .

( / 11 )

" :  
" " : "

" " ;

" :

"

:

" " " "

.

"

"

.

-

.

" :

.

" :

"

"

" :

"

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

:

"

.

"

" :

"

" :

"

.

.

-

-



.

.

.

.

)

.( )

(

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

( )

-

-

.

.

1994-1984

(       )

\*                :

.

(1102)

.

.

-                        -

.

7-1  
11-8  
13-12

-

.1964

\_\_\_\_\_\*

---

23-14	—
26-24	—
31-27	—
34-32	—
38-35	
43-39	
48-44	
54-49	
67-55	—
71-68	—
77-72	—
102-78	

( ) . (1  
 ( 1994 - / 1414 - ) 70 69 :11  
 .150 -107

.( : ) . (2  
 : .  
 :15 1989 : .  
 .192-181 ( 1991 - / 1411 - ) 60  
 : : ) (3

-176 ( 1994 ) 33 32 :9 . 1991  
 .196  
 : . (4  
 . 126 1984 20 : .

( ) . (5

- / 1409 - ) 4 :23 .

.88-41 ( 1988

: ( ) . (6

:

1990 : 1

.106 87 (2 )

: : . (7

. 24 165 1984

) . (8

.6 ( 1990/ 1410 ) 17 :5 .(

: 1 . (9

.228-226 24 232 1984

. (10

. 1985

: . (11

. 24 400 1984

.396-385

-

) . (12

.30-3 ( 1985- 1405) 4

) . (13

: (

: 1 /

.248-232 (2 ) 1990

- 
- ： . (14
- . 21 126 1984
- ( ) . (15
- ( 1990 - / 1411 - ) 57 :15
- .130-105
- ： - ) (16
- ) 58 :15 .
- . ( 1991 - / 1411
- . ( ) . (17
- .100 - 83 ( 1984/ 1404) 3
- ( ) . (18
- ( : 1989)
- . ( ) . (19
- 447-44 ( 1987 / 1407 ) 450
- .141 - 138 ( 1987 / 1 ) 452
- . (20
- . 217 1988 .
- ： (21
- ) .
- ( 1404 - ) 3 :1 . (
- .46 -38
- . ( ) . (22
- .87-41 ( 1404/7) 39 :10
- . (23
- ： (3
- ) 24 188 1986 1

- 
- .( ) . (24  
.18-6 ( 1990- 1989 ) 16 :4  
( ) (25  
- / 1413 - ( 68 67 :17  
.100-75 ( 1993  
:14 .( ) (26  
.33-17 ( 1989/2 ) 54
- 
- ) . (27  
- ) 68 67 :17 ( .146-121 ( 1993 - / 1413  
( ) . (28  
- / 1414 - ) 72 71 :18  
.98-73 ( 1994  
.( ) (29  
. 75-38 ( 1987/1 ) 23:3  
.( ) . (30  
.30-11 ( 1405 ) 41 :11  
) . (31  
: : ( : 1  
.292-249 (2 - ) 1990

-

) . (32

- / 1411 - ) 59 :15 .(

.( 1991

189 1984 .1 : :1 (33

.179 – 176 23

.( ) . (34

100-90 ( 1405 ) 14 :3

.

) . (35

- / 1412 - ) 63 :16 .(

.80-43 ( 1992

) (36

) 68-67 :17 (

.74-11 ( 1993 / 1413

) . (37

( : 1989) .(

.( (38

148 1985 :

. 20

) . (39

- ) 96 :16 .(

.81 – 43 (1986 - / 1407

- ) .. (40
- 71 :18 (
- .1 ( 1994 - / 1414 ) 72
- :14 ( ) . (41
- .134-115 ( 1990 - / 1410 - ) 56 55
- 3 :22 / ) . (42
- .82- 57 ( 1987 - )
- ) . (43
- / 1415 ) 24 :6 . (
- .154-125 ( 1994
- ) . (44
- / 1412 - ) 63 :16 (
- .230 - 225 ( 1992 -
- :13 ( (45
- .26 -9 ( 1407 ) 49
- ( ) (46
- 1987 : . :
- . 24 154
- .( ( ) . (47
- .43-37 ( 1985/4) 3
- . (48
- ) 206 1984/ 1404 :
- .(30



- ：：( ) . (49  
 ) 1993 : .  
 .99-80 ( :7  
 (50  
 .105-103 24 108 1985  
 ) . (51  
 : : ( : 1  
 .85-55 (2 ) 1990  
 : . (52  
 . 24 214 1989  
 5 :2 ( ) . (53  
 .254-249 ( 1989/11)  
 - ) . (54  
 : - - : ( : 1988 / 1409 : .  
 .261-213  
 -  
 ( ) . (55  
 .19- 5 ( 1988 ) 50 :13  
 ) ( ) (56  
 .12-3 ( 1988 / 1409  
 : . - - : (57  
 ) 228 1986/ 1406  
 .(1



- (69)
- : (
- : 1
- .232 -179 (2 ) 1990
- :15 .( ) . (70
- .32 -15 ( 1991 - / 1411 - ) 59
- (71
- . 1993 :
- 
- 26 .( ) (72
- .209 - 198 ( 1989 /8)
- (73
- .
- . 24 530 1986 / :
- ( ) . (74
- .52-27 (1407 ) 48 :12
- . : . (75
- . 1992 :
- (76
- . 1993
- 4 19 ( ) . (77
- .172-157 ( 1989/1)
- : ( ) . (78
- :

) 1992 : 2 /  
.54-37 (2  
.( ) . (79  
.28-24 ( 1988 / 1409 / ) 16 :5  
: ( ) . (80  
.( : 1989 )  
) . (81  
.( : 1989) : ( :  
: ( ) (82  
:  
.476 – 395 1991  
: ( : ) . (83  
:  
1992 : 2  
.102-85 (2 )  
: .( ) . (84  
.( 1989 : )  
1 .( : ) . (85  
.( 1989/12 - 1988/12) 28 22 7  
) . (86  
: 1989) : ( : 29 ( :  
) . (87  
: : ( : 1992)  
) . (88  
: .(  
.( : 1988) :

) . (89  
 : : ( :  
 55 1994 : .  
 .93  
 : . (90  
 . 273 1984  
 ) . (91  
 ( : 1987) : ( : 27  
 ( ) . (92  
 - / 1413 - ) 66 65 :17  
 .146-115 ( 1993  
 ( ) . (93  
 .185 – 155 ( 1994 ) 24 :6  
 : . (94  
 8 ) 418 1994  
 .(  
 . (95  
 . 98 1991 :  
 : ( ) . (96  
 .( : 1989)  
 : . (97  
 : .  
 . 87 1989  
 : ) . (98  
 : .(  
 .( :1989)

---

1 : . (99  
24 360 1984 :  
.360 – 353 :  
: ( ) . (100  
.( : 1989)  
) . (101  
62 :16 ( :  
– 185 ( 1992 – / 1412 – )  
190  
) . (102  
:1989) : ( .(

14

39

1

78

69 68

56 55

58

49

80

82 81 40

41

44 33 32 26 25 24 16 115 8 3 2

45

43 ( )

50

---

17 12

83

51

72

83 18

73

85

52

9

86 59 4

60

10

11

19

87

36 35

60

74

71

53

46

20

88

61

27

5

89

90

91

13

21

42

92

37

93

28

94

95

70    64    63

75

96

47    22

43

39

6

97    65

7

98

48

76

99

34

54

100

66

38



101 .  
 30  
 31  
 77  
 102  
 32  
 67

(1590) :  
 . 153 :  
 . :  
 . 21482 (8502) :  
 . (230) :  
 . (537) :  
 13100 (23996) :

555 Grove St., Herndon, VA 22070, :

USA

(11 – 3771) :  
 11481 (3908) :  
 . 35854 (16378) :  
 . 1 :  
 . 11663 (92738) :  
 . (959) :  
 (113-6311) :  
 . (46) :

	:	:	-	
	.	1991/ 1412		
:	:	.	-	
	.	1992		
			-	
		:		
		:		
		.	1988	
:	( )	:	-	
		.	1989	
	.	(14-5581)	:	-
	.	(755)	:	-
		:	-	
		.		
.	-	(15815 – 3195)	:	-
.	-		2 :	-
	.	(9351)	:	-
	:		-	
		.	.	
:	:	:	-	
	.			
.		(11-1813)	:	-
	.	(193)	:	-

---

		(2908)	:	-
.		(7018)	:	-
		26	:	-
				.
	.	(135802)	:	-
.	21461	(2925)	:	-
13097	(23667)	:		-